
PROCLAMATION NOTICES • PROKLAMASIE KENNISGEWINGS

PROCLAMATION 272 OF 2025

By the President of the Republic of South Africa

COMMENCEMENT OF THE ADMINISTRATIVE ADJUDICATION OF ROAD TRAFFIC OFFENCES AMENDMENT ACT, 2019 (ACT NO. 4 OF 2019)

In terms of section 23 of the Administrative Adjudication of Road Traffic Offences Amendment Act, 2019 (Act No. 4 of 2019), I hereby determine

- (a) 1 December 2025 as the date on which the said Act, except for sections 2(g), shall come into operation in the areas of the Municipalities, established in terms of section 12 of the Municipal Structures Act, 1998 (Act No. 117 of 1998), read with section 2(2) of the Cross-boundary Municipalities Laws Repeal and Related Matters Act, 2005 (Act No. 23 of 2005), as shown in Annexure A of the Schedule; and
- (b) 1 April 2026 as the date on which the said Act, except for sections 2(g), shall come into operation in the areas of the Municipalities, established in terms of section 12 of the Municipal Structures Act, 1998 (Act No. 117 of 1998), read with section 2(2)

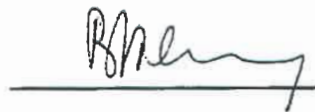
of the Cross-boundary Municipalities Laws Repeal and Related Matters Act, 2005 (Act No. 23 of 2005), as shown in Annexure B of the Schedule, and

- (c) 1 September 2026 as the date on which the sections 2(g), shall come into operation.

Given under my Hand and the Seal of the Republic of South Africa, at Pretoria, on this 30 day of June Two Thousand and Twenty- Five.



By Order of the President-in-Cabinet



Minister of Cabinet

GENERAL EXPLANATORY NOTE:

- [] Words in bold type in square brackets indicate omissions from existing enactments.
- Words underlined with a solid line indicate insertions in existing enactments.

(English text signed by the President)
(Assented to 13 August 2019)

ACT

To amend the Administrative Adjudication of Road Traffic Offences Act, 1998, so as to substitute and insert certain definitions; to improve the manner of serving documents to infringers; to add to the functions of the Road Traffic Infringement Authority; to repeal certain obsolete provisions; to establish and administer rehabilitation programmes; to provide for the apportionment of penalties; to provide for the establishment of the Appeals Tribunal and matters related thereto; to effect textual corrections; and to provide for matters connected therewith.

PARLIAMENT OF THE Republic of South Africa enacts as follows:—

Amendment of section 1 of Act 46 of 1998, as amended by section 1 of Act 22 of 1999 and section 1 of Act 72 of 2002

1. Section 1 of the Administrative Adjudication of Road Traffic Offences Act, 1998 (hereinafter referred to as the principal Act), is hereby amended—

- (a) by the substitution in the definition of “acceptable identification” for subparagraph (i) of paragraph (d) of the following subparagraph:
 “(i) a company, a certificate of incorporation or name change issued in terms of the [**Companies Act, 1973 (Act No. 61 of 1973)**] **Companies Act, 2008 (Act No. 71 of 2008)**”; 10
- (b) by the deletion of the definition of “agency”;
- (c) by the insertion after the definition of “authorised officer” of the following definition:
 “**‘Authority’** means the Road Traffic Infringement Authority, established in terms of section 3;” 15
- (d) by the substitution for the definition of “date of service” of the following definition:
 “**‘date of service’** means the date on which an infringer has [**signed for**] **received** the relevant document served on him or her under section 30;” 20

- (e) by the insertion after the definition of “disqualification period” of the following definition:
 “**‘electronic service’** means service by electronic communication as defined in the Electronic Communications Act, 2005 (Act No. 36 of 2005), and as contemplated in section 19(4) of the Electronic Communication and Transactions Act, 2002 (Act No. 25 of 2002)”; 5
- (f) by the insertion after the definition of “enforcement order” of the following definition:
 “**‘habitual infringer’** means an infringer, operator or a juristic person who, in terms of section 25, incurs demerit points resulting in a disqualification more than two times”; 10
- (g) by the substitution for the definition of “infringement” of the following definition:
 “**‘infringement’** means any act or omission in contravention of this Act and any road traffic legislation or transport legislation”; 15
- (h) by the substitution for the definition of “issuing authority” of the following definition:
 “**‘issuing authority’** means—
 (a) local authority contemplated in Chapter 7 of the Constitution of the Republic of South Africa, 1996, [(**Act 108 of 1996**)] the Local Government Transition Act, 1993 (Act No. 209 of 1993), or any other applicable law; 20
 (b) a provincial administration;
 (c) the Road Traffic Management Corporation, established under section 4 of the Road Traffic Management Corporation Act, 1999[.]; 25
 or
 (d) any other state institution declared by the Minister by regulation to be an issuing authority,
 in so far as such authority, administration or state institution is responsible for road traffic and road transport matters”; 30
- (i) by the deletion of the definition of “major infringement”;
 (j) by the deletion of the definition of “minor infringement”;
 (k) by the deletion of the definition of “national contraventions register”;
 (l) by the insertion after the definition of “Minister” of the following definition:
 “**‘National Road Traffic Offences Register’** means the National Road Traffic Offences Register administered by the Authority in which the details of infringements and offences of every infringer are recorded”; 35
- (m) by the substitution for the definition of “representations officer” of the following definition:
 “**‘representations officer’** means a person appointed in terms of section 10 to adjudicate on representations contemplated in section 18”; 40
- (n) by the deletion of the definition of “sheriff”; and
 (o) by the deletion of the word “and” after the definition of “sheriff”, the insertion of the word “and” after the definition of “this Act”, the deletion of the full-stop after the definition of “this Act” and the addition after the definition of “this Act” of the following definition:
 “**‘Tribunal’** means the Appeals Tribunal established by section 29A;”. 45

Amendment of section 4 of Act 46 of 1998

2. Section 4 of the principal Act is hereby amended—

- (a) by the substitution in subsection (1) for paragraph (a) of the following paragraph:
 “(a) to administer a procedure to discourage the contravention of road traffic [**laws**] legislation or transport legislation and to support adjudication of infringements as set out in subsection (2);”;

- (b) by the substitution in subsection (1) for paragraph (c) of the following paragraph:
 “(c) **[to provide specialised prosecution support services as set out in subsection (4)]** to administer and manage a point demerit system for infringements and offences; and”;
- (c) by the substitution in subsection (2) for paragraph (b) of the following paragraph:
 “(b) considering representations from an infringer in terms of section 18 with regard to an infringement notice or the non-compliance with the prescribed processes by an issuing authority relating to **[a minor] an infringement;**”;
- (d) by the deletion in subsection (2) of paragraph (e);
- (e) by the deletion in subsection (2) of the word “and” at the end of paragraph (f);
- (f) by the deletion in subsection (2) of the full-stop at the end of paragraph (g) and the insertion in that subsection of the word “and” at the end of that paragraph;
- (g) by the addition in subsection (2) of the following paragraph:
 “(h) **administering prescribed rehabilitation programmes for habitual infringers;**”;
- (h) by the insertion in subsection (3) of the word “and” at the end of paragraph (a);
- (i) by the deletion in subsection (3) of the expression “; and” at the end of paragraph (b) and the insertion in that subsection of a full-stop at the end of that paragraph;
- (j) by the deletion in subsection (3) of paragraph (c); and
- (k) by the deletion in subsection (4) of paragraphs (a) and (c).

Amendment of section 11 of Act 46 of 1998

3. Section 11 of the principal Act is hereby amended by the substitution for subsection (2) of the following subsection:

- “(2) The **[agency] Authority** may pay to the persons in its employ such remuneration and allowances, and may provide them with pensions and other benefits, as the **[board] Board** may determine **[with the approval of the Minister acting in consultation with the Minister of Finance]** after consultation with the **Minister**.”.

Repeal of section 12 of Act 46 of 1998

4. Section 12 of the principal Act is hereby repealed.

Amendment of section 13 of Act 46 of 1998, as amended by section 7 of Act 72 of 2002

5. Section 13 of the principal Act is hereby amended—

- (a) by the deletion in subsection (1) of the word “and” at the end of paragraph (d); and
- (b) by the insertion in subsection (1) after paragraph (d) of the following paragraph:
 “(dA) **penalties issued and collected by, or on behalf of, an issuing authority; and**”.

Substitution of section 15 of Act 46 of 1998

6. The following section is hereby substituted for section 15 of the principal Act:

“Banking account

15. The **[agency] Authority** may, with the approval of the **[Director-General] Board**, open and maintain one or more accounts with a bank registered **[finally]** as a bank in terms of the Banks Act, 1990 (Act No. 94 of 1990), in which must be deposited **[the] money** received by the **[agency] Authority and money received from issuing authorities, driving licence testing centres and registering authorities, and from which payments by [it] the Authority or on its behalf may be made.**”.

Amendment of section 17 of Act 46 of 1998, as amended by section 8 of Act 72 of 2002

7. Section 17 of the principal Act is hereby amended—

- (a) by the substitution in subsection (1) for paragraph (e) of the following paragraph: 5
- “(e) inform the infringer that the demerit points position may be ascertained **[from the national contraventions register at the office of any issuing authority, registering authority or driving licence testing centre]** in the prescribed manner;”;
- (b) by the deletion in subsection (1)(f) of subparagraph (iv); and 10
- (c) by the substitution for subsection (5) of the following subsection:
- “(5) The owner or operator of a motor vehicle who permits any person to drive such vehicle or otherwise to exercise any control over such vehicle, without having ascertained the full names, **[acceptable identification and]** identity document or residential **[and]**, postal and, where applicable, business and e-mail address of an infringer, such person is **[guilty of an offence and]** liable **[upon conviction to a fine or imprisonment for a period not exceeding one year or to both a fine and such imprisonment]** for the prescribed penalty and fees.”. 15

Amendment of section 18 of Act 46 of 1998, as amended by Act 72 of 2002 20

8. Section 18 of the principal Act is hereby amended—

- (a) by the substitution for subsection (1) of the following subsection:
- “(1) (a) An infringer who has been served with an infringement notice alleging that he or she has committed **[a minor]** an infringement, may make **[representations]** a representation in the prescribed manner, with respect to that notice and infringement to the **[Agency]** Authority. 25
- (b) In the event that a representation is successful as a result of prescribed procedures not being complied with, that infringement notice, courtesy letter or enforcement order may be served again on that infringer in the prescribed manner within 40 days from the date that the representation was finalised, provided that the infringement notice, courtesy letter or enforcement order must not be served later than 180 days from the date the infringement was committed.”; 30
- (b) by the substitution in subsection (4) for paragraph (b) of the following paragraph: 35
- “(b) Any representations contemplated in paragraph (a) must be submitted to the Authority, as prescribed **[issuing authority concerned, who must reply thereto within the prescribed time]**.”; and
- (c) by the substitution for subsection (7) of the following subsection: 40
- “(7) If the representations are rejected, the representations officer may advise the infringer **[to elect in the prescribed manner to be tried in court,]** of his or her right of review or appeal to the Tribunal and must serve or cause to be served on the infringer a prescribed written notification informing him or her— 45
- (a) of the reasons for the decision, and provide the issuing authority concerned with a copy thereof;
- (b) if the infringer does not **[elect to be tried in court]** exercise the right to review or appeal— 50
- (i) that the penalty, the prescribed representations fee and the prescribed fee of the courtesy letter, if any, are payable to the **[agency]** Authority or that the arrangements are made with the **[agency]** Authority in the prescribed manner to pay in instalments, not later than 32 days after the date of service of the notification; and 55
- (ii) that failure to pay the penalty and fees or to make arrangements to pay in instalments will result in an enforcement order being served on the infringer and that the infringer will become liable to pay the penalty and fees and the prescribed fee of the enforcement order; and 60

- (c) if the infringer elects to **[be tried in court, which may only be done on the advice of the representations officer,]** exercise the right to review or appeal that the provisions of **[section 22]** Chapter IVA apply.”.

Amendment of section 19 of Act 46 of 1998, as amended by section 10 of Act 72 of 2002 5

9. Section 19 of the principal Act is hereby amended—

- (a) by the insertion in subsection (2)(b) of the word “or” at the end of subparagraph (i);
- (b) by the substitution in subsection (2)(b) for the expression “; or” of a fullstop at the end of subparagraph (ii); and
- (c) by the deletion in subsection (2)(b) of subparagraph (iii).

Amendment of section 19B of Act 46 of 1998, as inserted by section 11 of Act 72 of 2002

10. Section 19B of the principal Act is hereby amended— 15

- (a) by the substitution in subsection (1) for the words preceding paragraph (a) of the following words:
- “If an infringer makes **[an]** insufficient payment to the **[agency]** Authority in terms of this Act in respect of a **[fine]** penalty or the cheque used for payment is dishonoured, a notice as prescribed must be served on an infringer, informing him or her—”;
- (b) by the substitution in subsection (1) for paragraph (b) of the following paragraph:
- “(b) that failure to comply with the notice contemplated in paragraph (a) will lead to **[a warrant]** an enforcement order being issued against him or her in terms of section **[21] 20.**”;
- (c) by the substitution in subsection (2) for paragraph (c) of the following paragraph:
- “(c) that failure to comply with the notice will lead to **[a warrant]** an enforcement order in respect of the full amount owed being issued against him or her in terms of section **[21] 20.**”;

Amendment of section 20 of Act 46 of 1998, as amended by section 12 of Act 72 of 2002

11. Section 20 of the principal Act is hereby amended—
- (a) by the substitution in subsection (1) for the words preceding paragraph (a) of the following words: 5
 “If an infringer fails to comply with the requirements of a notification contemplated in section 18(7) or a courtesy letter contemplated in section 19(2)(b) or has failed to **appear in court as contemplated in section 22(3)(a)** apply for review or appeal to the Tribunal, as the case may be, the registrar must, subject to subsection (2)—”; 10
- (b) by the substitution in subsection (1) for paragraph (d) of the following paragraph:
 “(d) provide the infringer with a print-out of the demerit points incurred by him or her to date, together with an indication of the number of points left before his or her driving licence, professional driving permit, any permit or licence issued in terms of any road traffic legislation or transport legislation or operator card is suspended in terms of section 25 or cancelled in terms of section 27.”; 15
- (c) by the substitution for subsection (3) of the following subsection: 20
 “(3) An enforcement order must [—
 (a)] state that the infringer on whom it is served may, not later than 32 days after the date of service of the order, pay the penalty, representations fee and the fees of the courtesy letter, if any, and the prescribed fee of the enforcement order to the [agency] Authority at the specified place and in the specified manner, and that the prescribed demerit points will be recorded in the [national contraventions register] National Road Traffic Offences Register [; and 25
 (b) state that a failure to comply with the requirements of the enforcement order within the period contemplated in paragraph (a) will result in a warrant being issued to recover the applicable penalty and fees].”; 30
- (d) by the insertion in subsection (5) after paragraph (b) of the following paragraph:
 “(bA) any permit or licence issued in terms of any road traffic legislation or transport legislation;”; and 35
- (e) by the substitution in subsection (10) for paragraph (b) of the following paragraph:
 “(b) the infringer must be informed about it in the prescribed manner and his or her driving licence, professional driving permit [or], operator’s card or permit or licence issued in terms of any road traffic legislation or transport legislation, must be returned [or the endorsement of a driving licence that is contained in an identity document must be cancelled,] unless he or she has been disqualified otherwise.”. 40

Repeal of section 21 of Act 46 of 1998

12. Section 21 of the principal Act is hereby repealed.

Repeal of section 22 of Act 46 of 1998, as substituted by section 14 of Act 72 of 2002

13. Section 22 of the principal Act is hereby repealed.

Amendment of section 25 of Act 46 of 1998, as amended by Act 72 of 2002

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14. Section 25 of the principal Act is hereby amended—

(a) by the substitution for subsection (1) of the following subsection:

“(1) If a person, operator or a juristic person who is not an operator, incurs demerit points which, when added to the points previously recorded against that person, operator or a juristic person who is not an operator in the **[national contraventions register]** National Road Traffic Offences Register and reduced as contemplated in section 28, exceed the total contemplated in section 29(d), that person, operator or a juristic person who is not an operator is disqualified **[with effect from]** within 32 days, after such excess points have been incurred, from driving or operating a motor vehicle on a public road.”;

(b) by the substitution in subsection (2) for paragraph (b) of the following paragraph:

“(b) The Minister may prescribe different numbers under paragraph (a) in respect of a driver, a learner driver, **[and]** an operator of a motor vehicle and a juristic person who is not an operator.”;

(c) by the substitution for subsection (3) of the following subsection:

“(3) A person, **[who is disqualified in terms of this section]** operator, or a juristic person who is not an operator—
 (a) must **[immediately]** within a period of 32 days hand in any driving licence card **[or]**, professional driving permit, motor vehicle licence disc, operator card or any other permit, card or licence issued in terms of road traffic legislation or transport legislation, where applicable, in the prescribed manner to the relevant issuing authority contemplated in section 26(2) for retention by such issuing authority during the disqualification period, produce any driving licence **[contained in an identity document]** to such issuing authority for endorsement as suspended or must remove the prescribed operator card and deal therewith in the prescribed manner; and

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- (b) may not apply for a driving licence, professional driving permit or operator card, motor vehicle licence disc, operator card or any other permit, card or licence disc issued in terms of road traffic legislation or transport legislation during the disqualification period.”;
- (d) by the substitution for subsection (4) of the following subsection: 5
 “(4) [**Any**] In the event that a person, operator or a juristic person who is not an operator, [**who**] fails to comply with the provisions of subsection (3)(a) or [**who**] drives or operates a motor vehicle during his or her disqualification period, his or her licence, permit, card or licence issued in terms of any road traffic legislation or transport legislation is suspended for a further period of one year for every subsequent driving or operation and such person is guilty of an offence and liable on conviction to a fine or imprisonment for a period not exceeding one year or both a fine and such imprisonment.”; and
- (e) by the substitution for subsection (5) of the following subsection: 15
 “(5) Upon expiry of [**his or her**] the disqualification period, a person referred to in subsection (3) may apply in the prescribed manner to the relevant issuing authority [**to**] for the return of [his or her driving licence card or professional driving permit or to reissue an operator card] the document referred to in subsection (3)(a).”.

Amendment of section 29 of Act 46 of 1998

15. Section 29 is hereby amended by the substitution for paragraph (a) of the following paragraph:

- “(a) prescribe infringements and offences [, and categorise them into minor infringements, major infringements and other offences];”.

Insertion of CHAPTER IVA in Act 46 of 1998

16. The following Chapter is hereby inserted in the principal Act after Chapter IV:

“CHAPTER IVA APPEALS TRIBUNAL

Establishment and constitution of Tribunal 30

29A. (1) The Appeals Tribunal is hereby established.

(2) The Tribunal—

- (a) has jurisdiction throughout the Republic;
 (b) is a juristic person;
 (c) is a tribunal of record; and
 (d) must exercise its functions in accordance with this Act or any other applicable legislation. 35

(3) The Tribunal consists of a Chairperson and eight other persons appointed by the President, on a part-time basis, and on the recommendation of the Minister, from among those persons nominated by the Minister in response to a public call for nominations as prescribed. 40

(4) The President must—

- (a) appoint the Chairperson and other members of the Tribunal no later than the date on which this Act comes into operation; and
 (b) appoint a person to fill any vacancy which may occur on the Tribunal. 45

(5) To be eligible for appointment or designation as a member of the Tribunal, and to continue to hold that office, a person must—

- (a) not be subject to any disqualification set out in subsection (6); and
 (b) have submitted to the Minister a written declaration stating that the person— 50

- (i) is not disqualified in terms of subsection (6); and
(ii) does not have any interests referred to in subsection (6)(a).
- (6) A person may not be a member of the Tribunal if that person—
- (a) personally or through a spouse, partner or associate—
- (i) has or acquires a direct or indirect financial interest in a transport-related company or entity; or
(ii) has or acquires an interest in a business or enterprise, which may conflict or interfere with the proper performance of his or her duties as a member of the Tribunal;
- (b) is an unrehabilitated insolvent or he or she becomes insolvent and the insolvency results in the sequestration of that person's estate;
- (c) has ever been, or is, removed from an office of trust on account of a guilty finding in respect of a complaint of misconduct related to fraud or the misappropriation of money;
- (d) is subject to an order of a competent court holding that person to be mentally unfit or mentally disordered;
- (e) within the previous 10 years has been, or is, convicted in the Republic or elsewhere of theft, fraud, forgery or uttering a forged document, perjury, an offence under the Prevention and Combating of Corrupt Activities Act, 2004 (Act No. 12 of 2004), an offence under the Financial Intelligence Centre Act, 2001 (Act No. 38 of 2001), or an offence involving dishonesty; or
- (f) has been convicted of any other offence committed after the Constitution of the Republic of South Africa, 1996, took effect, and sentenced to imprisonment without an option of a fine.
- (7) For the purpose of subsection (6)(a), a financial interest does not include an indirect interest held in any fund or investment if the person contemplated in that subsection has no control over the investment decisions of that fund or investment.
- (8) A member of the Tribunal must promptly inform the Minister in writing after acquiring an interest that is, or is likely to become, an interest contemplated in subsection (6)(a).
- (9) A member of the Tribunal must not—
- (a) engage in any activity that may undermine the integrity of the Tribunal;
- (b) attend, participate in or influence the proceedings of the Tribunal, if, in relation to the matter before the Tribunal, that member has an interest—
- (i) contemplated in subsection (6)(a); or
(ii) that precludes that member from performing the functions of a member of the Tribunal in a fair, unbiased and proper manner;
- (c) make private use of, or profit from, any confidential information obtained as a result of performing that person's functions as a member of the Tribunal; or
- (d) divulge any information referred to in paragraph (c) to any third party, except as required as part of that person's official functions as a member of the Tribunal.
- (10) If, at any time, it appears to a member of the Tribunal that a matter being considered by the Tribunal during proceedings concerns an interest of that member referred to in subsection (9)(b), that member must—
- (a) immediately and fully disclose the nature of that interest to the members present; and
- (b) withdraw from the proceedings to allow the remaining members to discuss the matter and determine whether the member should be prohibited from participating in any further proceedings concerning that matter.

(11) The disclosure by a member of the Tribunal in terms of subsection (10)(a), and the decision by the Tribunal in terms of subsection (10)(b), must be expressly recorded in the records of the proceedings in question.

(12) The proceedings of the Tribunal, and any decisions taken by a majority of the members present and entitled to participate in those decisions, are binding despite—

- (a) a member of the Tribunal failing to disclose an interest as required by subsection (10); or
- (b) a member of the Tribunal, having an interest, attending or participating in those proceedings.

Functions of Tribunal

29B. (1) The Tribunal may—

- (a) adjudicate on any matter brought to it by an infringer aggrieved by a decision taken by the representation officer in terms of this Act;
- (b) hear appeals against, or review, any decision of the representation officer that may in terms of this Act be referred to it; and
- (c) make any ruling or order necessary or incidental to the performance of its functions in terms of this Act.

(2) The appeal or review referred to in subsection (1)(b) must be lodged with the Tribunal within 30 days of receipt of the reasons for the decision, and lodged in the manner and on payment of fees, as prescribed by the Minister.

(3) The Tribunal may, on good cause shown, condone the late filing of an appeal or review.”.

Qualifications of members of Tribunal

29C. (1) The members of the Tribunal, viewed collectively—

- (a) must represent a broad cross-section of the population of the Republic; and
- (b) must comprise sufficient persons with legal qualifications and knowledge or experience in road traffic and road transport related matters.

(2) Each member of the Tribunal must—

- (a) be a citizen of South Africa, who is ordinarily resident in the Republic;
- (b) have suitable qualifications and experience in a field related to road traffic and transport legislation or any special skills, qualifications, expertise or experience in matters concerning legal, financial and economic matters; and
- (c) be committed to the purposes of this Act.

Conditions of appointment and terms of office of members

29D. (1) The Chairperson and any other member of the Tribunal must, for each day or part of a day in any month on which the duties attached to the office concerned were performed, be remunerated and paid a travelling and subsistence allowance, at such daily rate as the Minister in consultation with the Minister of Finance may determine from time to time.

(2) A member of the Tribunal holds office for a period of five years and is, on the expiration of such member’s term of office, eligible for reappointment by the President for one additional term only.

(3) The Chairperson, on one month’s written notice addressed to the Minister, may resign from the Tribunal.

(4) A member of the Tribunal may resign by giving at least one month’s notice to the Minister.

(5)(a) The other conditions of appointment will be as prescribed by the Minister.

(b) Different categories of appointment may be prescribed in respect of different categories of members.

Vacancies in Tribunal

29E. (1) A member of the Tribunal vacates office—

- (a) if the member becomes subject to any disqualification referred to in section 29A(6); and 5
 (b) in the case where the member has resigned by giving one month's notice in writing to the Minister, when the member's resignation takes effect. 10

(2) The President, on the recommendation of the Minister, may remove any member of the Tribunal from office—

- (a) for misconduct; 10
 (b) for failing to perform the duties of a member or to perform such duties diligently and efficiently; or
 (c) if the member, because of any physical or mental illness or disability, has become incapable of performing a member's duties or performing the duties diligently and efficiently. 15

(3)(a) Any vacancy in the office of the Tribunal must be filled by the President through the appointment of another member in terms of section 29A within 90 days of the vacancy occurring. 20

(b) A member so appointed holds office for the unexpired portion of the predecessor's term of office.

Deputy Chairperson of Tribunal

29F. (1) The President must designate a member of the Tribunal as Deputy Chairperson of the Tribunal. 25

(2) The Deputy Chairperson performs the functions of Chairperson whenever—

- (a) the office of Chairperson is vacant; or
 (b) the Chairperson is for any other reason temporarily unable to perform those functions. 30

Sittings of Tribunal

29G. (1) The Tribunal must sit on such days and during such hours and at such a place as the Chairperson may determine.

(2) The presence of at least 50 per cent plus one of the members shall be necessary to constitute a sitting of the Tribunal. 35

(3) If both the Chairperson and the Deputy Chairperson are absent from a sitting of the Tribunal, the members present must from among their number elect a person to preside at the sitting.

(4) The Chairperson may for the purposes of hearing an appeal or reviewing a decision— 40

- (a) summon any person who may give material information concerning the subject matter of the hearing or who has in his or her possession or custody or under his or her control any document which has any bearing upon the subject of the hearing, to appear before him or her at a time and place specified in the summons, to be interrogated or to produce that document, and the Chairperson may retain for examination any document so produced; 45
 (b) administer an oath or affirmation from any person called as a witness at the hearing; and
 (c) call any person present at the hearing as a witness and interrogate him or her and require him or her to produce any document in his or her possession or custody or under his or her control, which has a bearing on the subject matter of the hearing. 50

Decisions of Tribunal

29H. (1) The Tribunal may confirm, vary or set aside any decision against which an appeal or review has been lodged in terms of section 29B.

(2) The decision of a majority of the members present at a sitting of the Tribunal constitutes a decision of the Tribunal, and in the event of an equality of votes on any matter, the person presiding at the sitting must have a casting vote in addition to that person's deliberative vote.

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Appeals and Reviews

29I. (1) Any person affected by a decision of the Tribunal may—

(a) apply to a Magistrate's Court designated by the Minister in terms of the Promotion of Administrative Justice Act, 2000 (Act No. 3 of 2000), to review that decision; or

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(b) appeal to a Magistrate's Court against the decision of the Tribunal.

(2) An appeal or review against the decision of the Tribunal must be lodged with the relevant Magistrate's Court within 30 days of the decision of the Tribunal."

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Administrative work of Tribunal

29J. The administrative work of the Tribunal must be performed by employees designated for that purpose by the Registrar."

Amendment of section 30 of Act 46 of 1998, as substituted by section 3 of Act 22 of 1999

17. Section 30 of the principal Act is hereby amended—

(a) by the substitution for subsection (1) of the following subsection:

“(1) Any document required to be served on an infringer in terms of this Act[,] must be served on the infringer **[personally or sent by registered mail to his or her last known address]** by—

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(a) personal service;

(b) postage; or

(c) electronic service.”; and

(b) by the substitution for subsection (2) of the following subsection:

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“(2) A document which is sent **[by registered mail]** in terms of subsection (1), is **[regarded]** deemed to have been served on the infringer on the tenth day **[after the date which is stamped upon the receipt issued by the post office which accepted the document for registration]** after posting the said document or of the electronic service, and such electronic service reflected in the National Road Traffic Offences Register, unless evidence to the contrary is adduced, which evidence may be in the form of an affidavit.”

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Amendment of section 31 of Act 46 of 1998

18. Section 31 of the principal Act is hereby amended by the substitution for subsection (2) of the following subsection:

“(2) **[The]** Subject to section 18(1)(b), the laws on prescription are not applicable to penalties and fees payable in terms of this Act, and may be collected at any time.”

Substitution of section 32 of Act 46 of 1998, as amended by section 21 of Act 72 of 2002

19. The following section is hereby substituted for section 32 of the principal Act:

“Apportionment of penalties and fees

32. (1) Any penalty received by the Authority in terms of this Act must, as prescribed, be paid over to the issuing authority that issued the infringement notice, after deduction of an amount equal to the discount contemplated in section 17(1)(d). 5

(2) Any prescribed fees contemplated in section 13(1)(dA) collected by an issuing authority in terms of this Act must, as prescribed, be paid to the Authority. 10

(3) Despite any other law, any penalties and fees received in respect of any conviction under the applicable road traffic and transport legislation must be disbursed as prescribed.”.

Amendment of section 34 of Act 46 of 1998 15

20. Section 34 of the principal Act is hereby amended by the deletion of the word “and” at the end of paragraph (f), the insertion of the word “and” at the end of paragraph (g), the deletion of the full-stop at the end of paragraph (g), and the addition of the following paragraph:

“(h) the manner in which an infringement notice, courtesy letter or enforcement order may be reissued.”. 20

Amendment of section 35 of Act 46 of 1998

21. Section 35 of the principal Act is hereby amended by substitution for subsection (1) of the following subsection:

“(1) Any notice issued in terms of section 56 or 341 of the Criminal Procedure Act, 1977 (Act No. 51 of 1977), before the date of commencement of section 17, may be continued and finalised under that Act, but no such notice may be issued after that date in respect of an [offence or] infringement.”. 25

Substitution of certain words and expressions

22. The principal Act is hereby amended— 30

- (a) by the substitution for the expressions “Agency” and “agency”, wherever they occur, of the expression “Authority”;
- (b) by the substitution for the expressions “major infringement” and “minor infringement”, wherever they occur, of the expression “infringement”;
- (c) by the substitution for the expression “AGENCY”, wherever it occurs, of the expression “AUTHORITY”;
- (d) by the substitution for the expression “national contraventions register”, wherever it occurs, of the expression “National Road Traffic Offences Register; and
- (e) by the substitution for the expression “board”, wherever it occurs, of the expression “Board”. 40

Short title and commencement

23. This Act is called the Administrative Adjudication of Road Traffic Offences Amendment Act, 2019, and comes into operation on a date fixed by the President by proclamation in the *Gazette*. 45

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